

Did all cats and dogs behave the same just because they were born between 1980 - 1996?

Probably not!



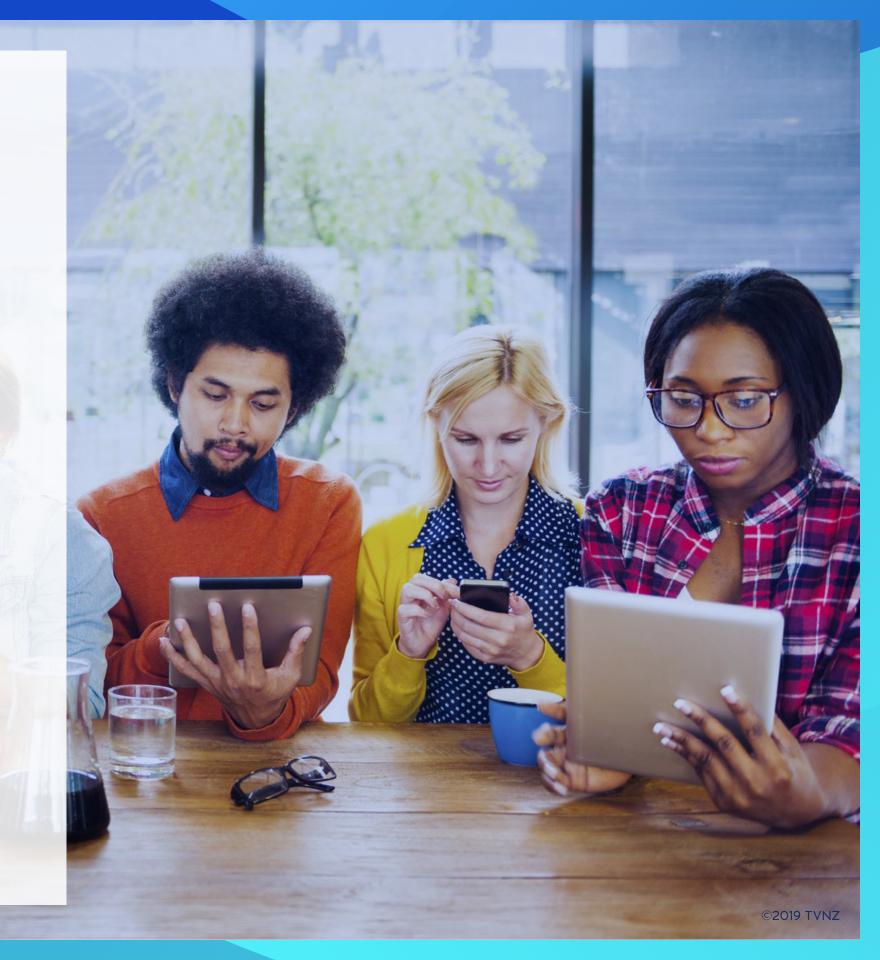


- Setting the scene
- > Our methodology
- > The hopes, fears and dreams of people in the four life stages
- > Emotional well-being
- Media habits
- > What do Millennials like and admire about brands?
- > The value and size of each life stage
- > Conclusion: What does this mean for marketers?









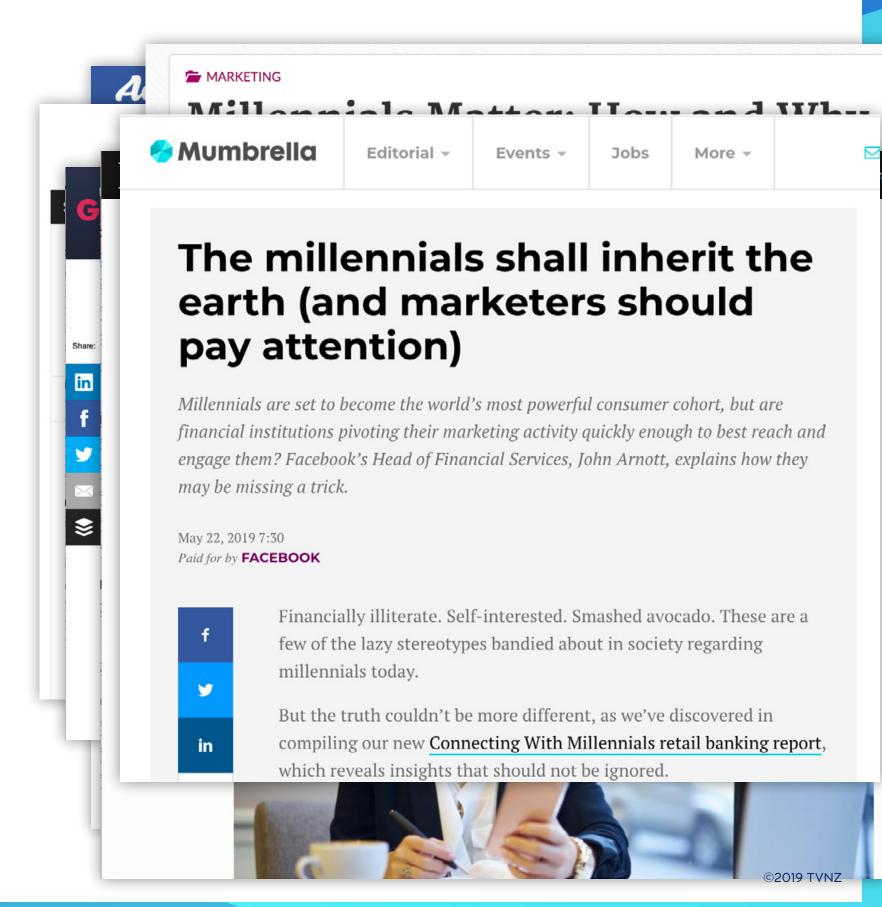












And because we think video does the best job at painting a picture...



How many of you have seen a marketing brief aimed at 'ALL Millennials'?

BUT...

a 24 year old embarking on a career overseas is likely to have a very different outlook to a 24 year old living with two small children.

Likewise,

the behaviour of a 38 year old moving back home and returning back to study after a marriage break up will most likely be different to a 38 year old with large disposable income living with a partner without kids.

Every generation spans a wide age bracket. And within each generation, major events occur that mean the youngest and oldest from each group grow up in very different worlds.





1944 - 1964





Gen X:

1965 - 1979





Millennials:

1980 - 1996





Centennials:

1997 **→**



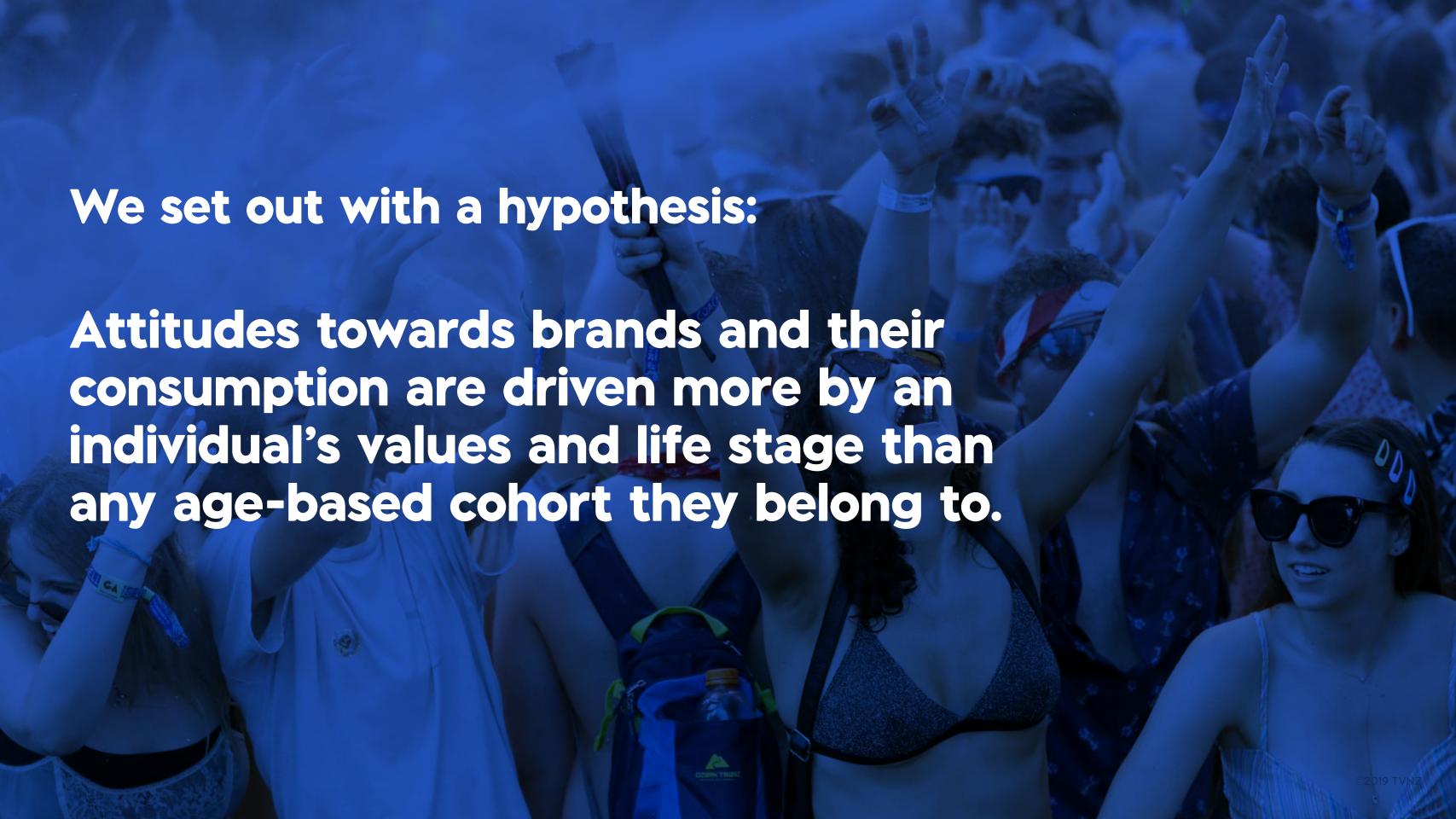
How can people within one generation have one world view?

A single view of Millennials is misguided.

While you might think it's a cynical generation who are critical of brands and big corporations, we found that's a trap, and differences within the age-based cohort means treat them like that at your peril.









The fundamentals don't change...

To get a handle on what's coming next, resist the temptation to get lost in the shiny new technology of the moment, and instead focus on basic human needs and wants that don't change: health, value, connection, security and more.

TRENDWATCHING - 15 MARCH 2019

People are a product of our genes AND our environment and experiences.

Nature and Nurture

Our genes haven't changed that much in thousands of years...(as yet)!

Fundamental human needs are still there!

But a rapidly changing world is impacting lives and life events that each of us may experience at some time.

Within this generation, there are confounding and contradictory views and attitudes between the groups.









Modern life is not linear. Key events can repeat, shift or people can opt out of what's expected now more than ever in history.

Finding a partner (or another one)

Further study/ training

Delay in having a first child

Leaving

home

Having a family

Moving home

/ changing

Starting
Work (or
losing it /
changing it)

Travel and OE

Finding role models to follow and be inspired by

Defining 'You'

cities / island/ country Finding Yourself

Making a mark

Trying the *Next* thing...

Building a career (or changing it)

Encountering
the challenges
of life
(friendships,
purpose, \$)

Returning home

Starting or completing studies (or even changing altogether!)

Myth busted: The reality is, there is no ONE group of Millennials.

Just as life events aren't linear, we don't follow linear pathways in our attitudes and opinions either.

While aspects of a generation are influenced by environment - and values may be established early on - where we are at in our lives at any point in time drives how we behave.

Myth busted: The reality is, there is no ONE group of Millennials.

We identified four core groups within the generation, each determined by a different life stage:

- > Living at Home
- > Living Independently
- > Living as a Couple
- > Living with Children

They are ALL in transition.



Our methodology

Part 1: Qual

A mobile ethnographic study:

On-app asynchronous (1-on-1) interviewing incorporating multiple methods, media, questions and 'missions' across 3 days.

n= 30 consumers (18-39y/o) across life stage events; engaged as participants and collaborators. Nationwide.

4 x focus groups with different life-stage cohorts as participants

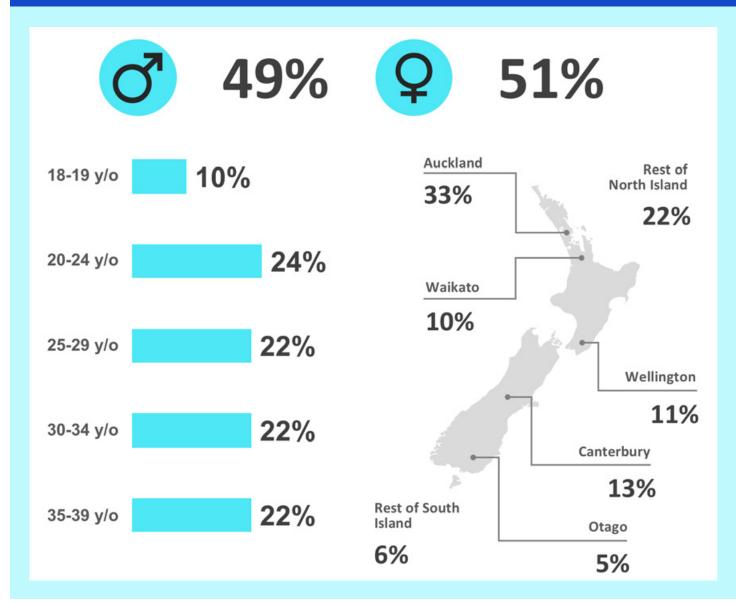
Split by:

- > Living at Home
- > Living Independently
- > Living as a Couple
- > Living with Children

Two locations: Auckland and Dunedin

Our methodology

Part 2: Quant 1,000 NZ Millennials (18-39 year olds)...





- Conducted from 11 22 April 2019
- A nationally representative sample of New Zealand
- In addition we asked a couple of questions across a much wider aged sample (AP 18+ yrs) to provide further context*

*Colmar Brunton's Omnijet survey interviewed n=1,000 nationally representative sample of 18+ year olds conducted 10th - 17th April 2019



So, how do Brands navigate this sea of new ambiguities and tensions?

A nuanced understanding of the fundamental differences of life stages gives us insights to the attitudes and opinions at any point and time to make better marketing decisions.

Here's a snapshot of our Millennials and their differences.



Living at Home

21%

All live at home with parent(s).

67% 18 - 24 years

33% 25 - 39 years

45% Auckland

34% Studying

35% Working full-time

13% Not in paid employment

45% Earn under \$30K

New Zealander of

55% European descent /
Pakeha



Living Independently

25%

63% living with others but not with a partner. 37% single, living alone.

42% 18 - 24 years

58% 25 - 39 years

32% Auckland

16% Wellington

54% Working full-time

Mix of studying and working

73% Earn under \$60K

71% Don't own a home

Pakeha

New Zealander of **67%** European descent /

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Living as a Couple

24%

71% with their partner only.
29% with partner along with others.

27% 18 - 24 years

29% 25 - 39 years

44% 30 - 39 years

35% Auckland

38% Rest of North Island

27% South Island

73% Working full-time

Studying (full-time or mix of studying and working)

46% HH earns over \$80K

42% Own home with mortgage

New Zealander of

European descent /
Pakeha



Living with Children

30%

91% with partner and children. 9% with children but not with partner.

10% 18 - 24 years

71% 30 - 39 years

24% Auckland

47% Rest of North Island

5% Studying

55% Working full-time

18% Working part-time / occasionally

8% Self-employed

Full-time parent

51% HH earns over \$80K

54% Own home with mortgage

New Zealander of

62% European descent /
Pakeha



Living at Home



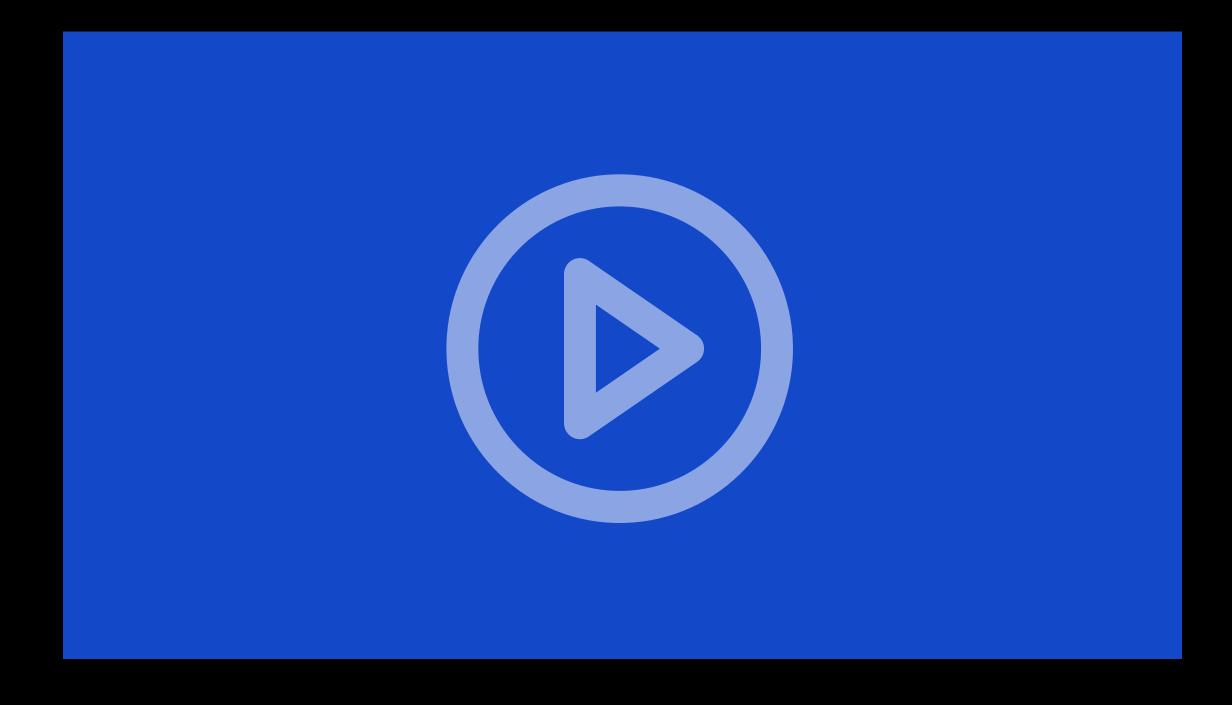


Living at Home

Sense of autonomy	> Constrained but protected. A need to conform to parental demands with a desire to be their own person
Validation of self	> Defining themselves is influenced by their education, culture, personal interests
\$ and focus of investment	> Limited spending power > Not paying the bills, so focus is on themselves: display to others
Life tensions to navigate	 Sense the need for a better world. Without other constraints many are impassioned to make a difference Want privacy from parental intrusion Understand data collection and targeting but typically see it as a way to be better served with relevant offers
Brands that resonate	> Fashion is one way to display their individuality (the parents make the calls on what's in the house)
Media and viewing	 Connecting to family and friends through viewing. Viewing in their room and with friends is part of the separation and individualisation process Instagram, Snapchat, FB Messenger are key platforms



Living Independently





Living Independently

Sense of autonomy	> More autonomy and a chance to enjoy life but also a whole set of new responsibilities
Validation of self	 Their identity is consolidating as they are defined more by what they do Freedom to express themselves Some take a growing interest in health and being the best they can be
\$ and focus of investment	 Money is still a constraint; there is financial uncertainty Working life starts to provide more money for travel, or setting up a home but bills still need to be paid Spending on clothes becomes a form of display with increasing pressure
Life tensions to navigate	 A sense of 'peak technology' as they struggle to manage and restrict their use They wonder what AI will mean for work, and about the environment Navigating relationships - romantic partners, flatmates and work
Brands that resonate	> Bold or with a sense of identity > Affordable and let them feel distinct and are local
Media and viewing	 Content becomes important social currency Whilst some are opting out of news, rely on friends, or only want positive stories, others are self-curating and pulling together sources; there is disillusion with established providers Awareness of data collection and being used to 'sell to me harder'



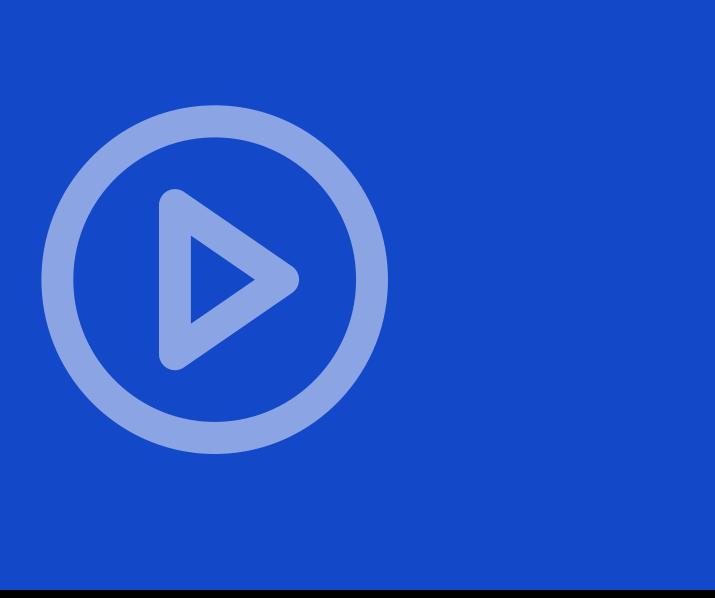
Loop Back Home

While all life is a transition, there is a time of even greater flux. Friends coupling or splitting up, going overseas, chucking in a hated job, redirecting life to get back 'on track', accident or illnesses, death of a parent...life traumas can trigger change

Sense of autonomy	> Life feels like it is taking you backwards			
Validation of self	> Time to get out and do what you 'really want to do' - except you may still not know what that is!			
\$ and focus of investment	> Parents may be in the background to help > Focus varies from indulgence and escapism to saving money for the Big OE or marriage or a home			
Life tensions to navigate	> Who am I now? Am I doing what I should be doing? What gives meaning? Where am I compared to others? How realistic are my ambitions?			



Living as a Couple





Living as a Couple

Sense of autonomy	 Life as a couple together is a challenge to compromise to become a new unit whilst not completely losing yourself Financially they are free from restricted incomes as a student, but careers vary in what that now means for saving for a home, travel, starting a family 			
Validation of self	 A time of self-reflection and evaluation. Affirmation of a having partner and seeing others around you finding their way can be reassuring but also a basis for comparison: "I should be there by now!" An 'in-between stage' - well into adult life but not with the transformative impact of children 			
\$ and focus of investment	 > Building a home as a couple carries a cost; their home will be a display of themselves > There is a focus on saving. Purchases are carefully considered over time 			
Life tensions to navigate	Compromise and negotiating the relationshipThis is time to design your life together			
Brands that resonate	> The appeal is in brands that are honest and transparent; not hiding hooks and hidden costs; brands with a purpose and integrity			
Media and viewing	 There is a sense that they are a sitting target for marketers which they hate being! They may reduce or get off some social media, prioritise real-life relationships to connect. They worry how their data and phone usage is being used TV and video content is a combination of viewing together, having content on in the background, and integrating what each 'used to watch' before getting together. Connecting with others is viewing sport, reality appointment viewing and big events 			



Living with Children





Living with Children

Sense of autonomy	> What autonomy? Your world and experience of time is changed when you have a child to care for > The priority is stability, security as a family unit. Previous saving, accumulation of wealth is a foundation		
Validation of self	> The connection and window to the community is through the kids; kids' happiness is a key measure of doing OK		
\$ and focus of investment	> It has to be the family as you don't want to deprive your child: you work around their needs; find ways to provide > The cost of living changes with a child and periods of reduced income from one parent not in paid work		
Life tensions to navigate	> Juggling time and responsibility at every moment. The greatest focus is in delivering as a parent		
Brands that resonate	 > Brands that understand the pressure to "keep going - don't stop!" as a parent, and provide 'help' are valued. The appeal is brands that are honest, simple, straightforward > Ads that are realistic, that show real people, and those that show real diversity of families (not just stereotypical mum and dad) and don't set fake expectations, appeal 		
Media and viewing	 Social connection that may be consolidated to 'real friends' and other parents in the real world is enhanced by online groups that inform and support parents. There is trust in collective experience and wisdom, and some experts Limited concern around data and AI – there is not of enough time to be worried! Making life easier is key though there is tension when 'targeting' becomes an annoyance After 7 is time for themselves as adults. Prior to that the child's needs and time-demands dominate. TV can even be a time-marker for kids and drive routines OnDemand and Netflix fit in with their time constraints, when they can watch recorded shows in bed. Live sport is a chance to have friends over and connect 		

All life stages can be experienced at any age; they might not happen in order and they might happen more than once!

	18-19 yrs	20-24 yrs	25-29 yrs	30-34 yrs	35 - 39 yrs
Living at Home	59%	34%	13%	12%	7%
Living Independently	28%	32%	29%	15%	21%
Living as a Couple	9%	22%	32 %	28%	20%
Living with Children	4%	11%	25%	44%	52%

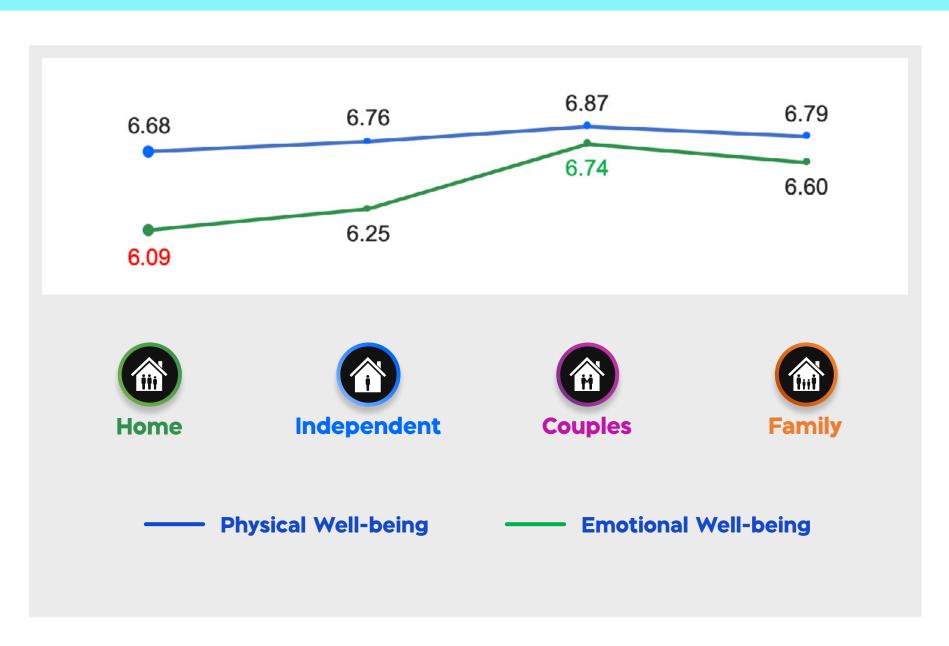


Myth busted: Emotional well-being varies and is lowest for those still* Living at Home and climbs to its highest when people are Living as a Couple but haven't yet had children.

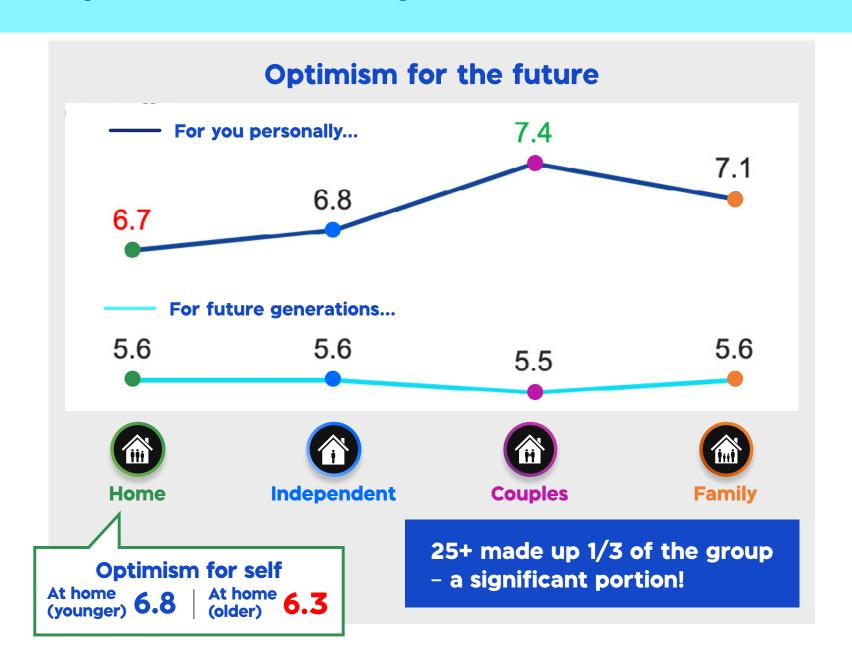
Why is this? The drivers for each group show how the change in sense of autonomy, validation of self and financial circumstances affect how people feel emotionally.

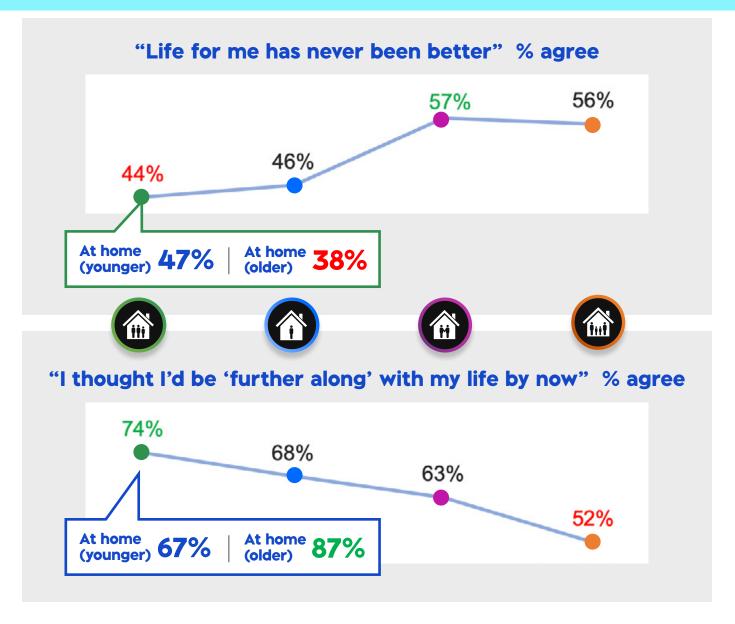
For instance, those with kids may feel the pressure to be the parents they want to be and a loss of sense of freedom that they felt as couples without kids.

*Never having flown the nest, or maybe, through a range of circumstances, have had to return.



There were even nuances within the groups. Those Living at Home were the least optimistic for their future personally but when split out to the younger and older sub-groups, the older were even less optimistic, perhaps questioning whether they were where they 'should' be in their lives.





Key outtake for marketers

Dig deeper into the data within each life stage to see the nuances and get richer insights.

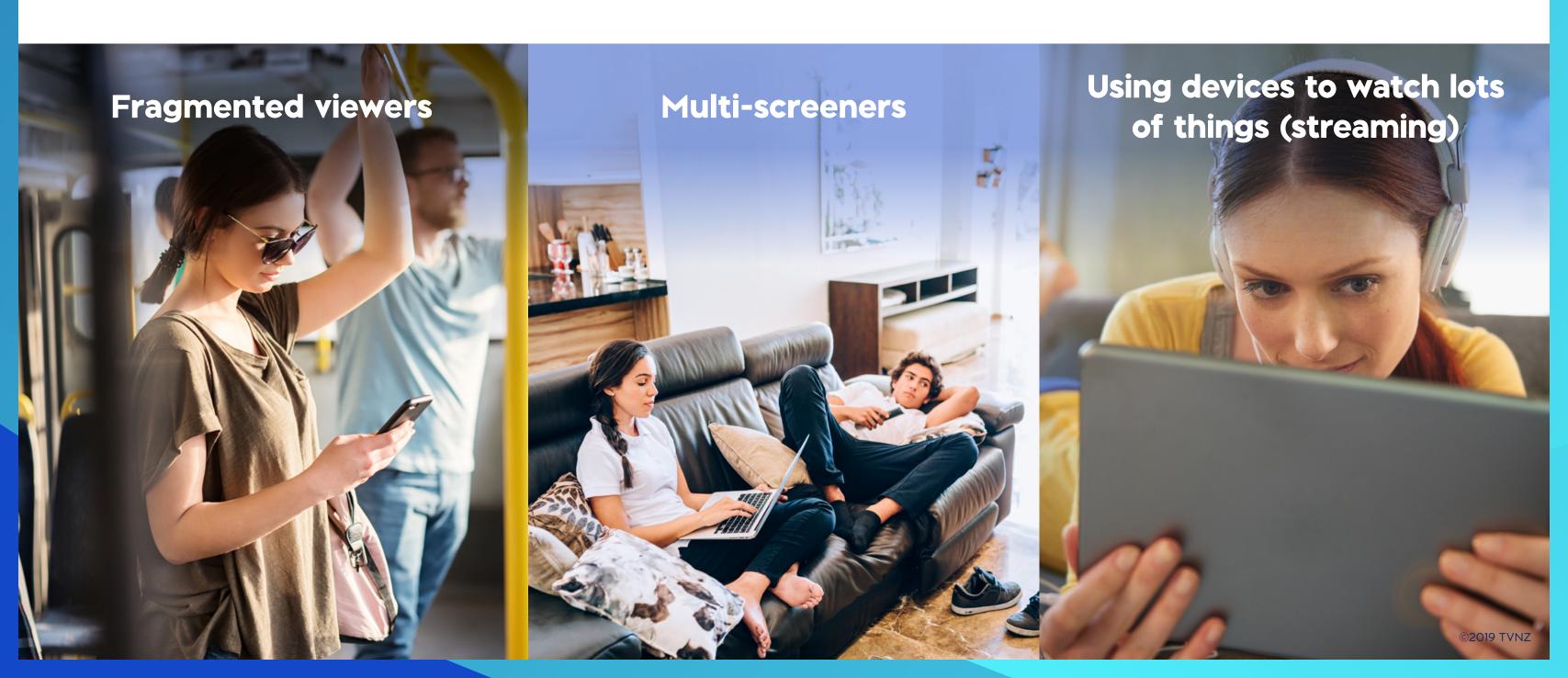
This will help your brand resonate in the moments that matter.

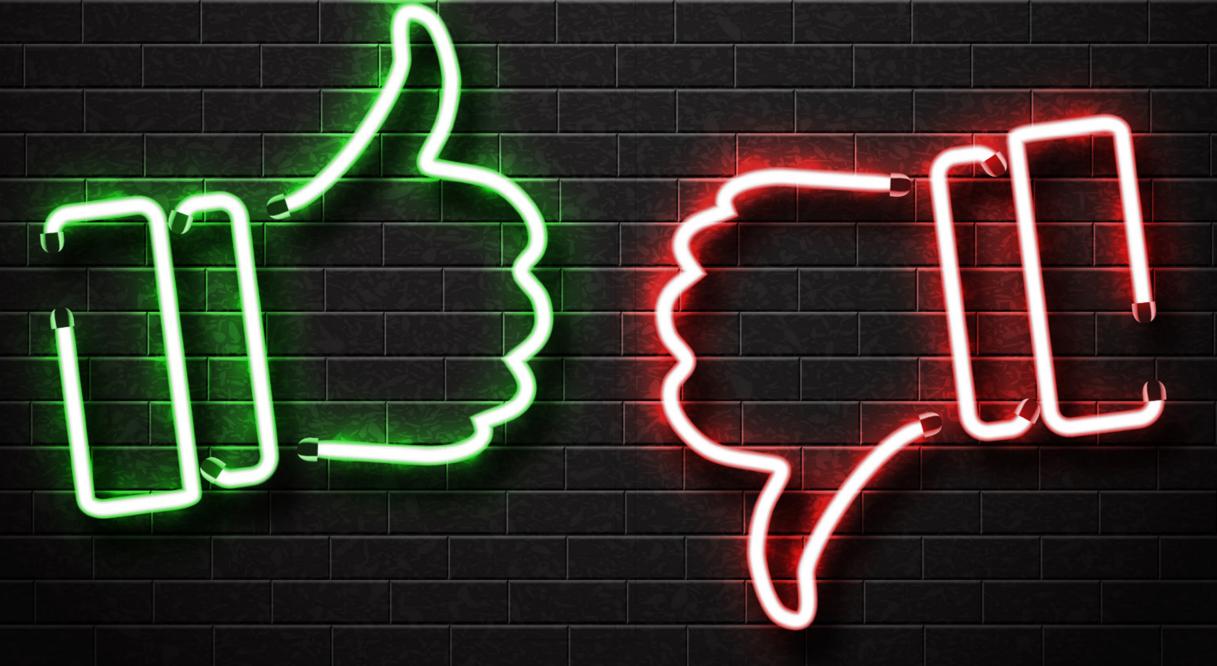






We've been conditioned to think Millennials are...





We all hear that targeting Millennials through social media is the way to go.

Myth busted: they're not all glued to their devices on social media.



Facebook usage drops suddenly



Living as a Couple

52% Living as a Couple have stopped/cut down use primarily due to too much 'click-bait'. don't trust their use of my data.

don't like topics on there.



Living with Children

44% of those Living with Children have stopped/cut down use mainly because they feel like their missing out on real life.

Many Living with Children have not even used most platforms



40% Have never used it





42% Have never used it



68% Have never used it

Twitter

In a recent study by Facebook in Australia they stated:

"Quite simply, traditional media channels are no longer engaging Millennials. While 65% use Facebook or Instagram on a daily basis, **only**32% watch free to air TV, 6% read a print newspaper and 4% read a print magazine.²

Aussies ehhh, this just supports the theory that...

Facebook IQ Source: 2. RFi Group, March 2019.







No matter the life stage, TV provides everyday entertainment to a large proportion of people.

What role does TV play?

For everyday entertainment **Living at Home Living Independently** Living as a Couple Living with Children 40% 47% 53% 52%

What they said...

"Modern Family is a show I watch to just relax and switch off my brain and have a laugh."

Living as a Couple

"I tend to watch TV shows through *On Demand*. Sitcoms dramas and documentaries when it suits me." **Living at Home**

"I enjoy watching TV shows such as documentaries or true crime and discussing with friends." Living Independently "As soon as we get up we watch **Breakfast** while we get ready for our day." Living with Children

"Game of Thrones! The whole world watches it. We all have our own favourite characters and ideas of what we think will happen next."

Living at Home

"My kids love watching **Paw Patrol**, and when I'm trying to cook dinner at the end of a long day at home with 2 small kids I couldn't get anything done without the TV as a distraction for an hour!" **Living with Children**

"Catch up on news and have down time and escape." Living as a Couple

TV news is big across all groups, too!



Living at Home

57% are current users



Living Independently

50% are current users



Living as a Couple

56% are current users



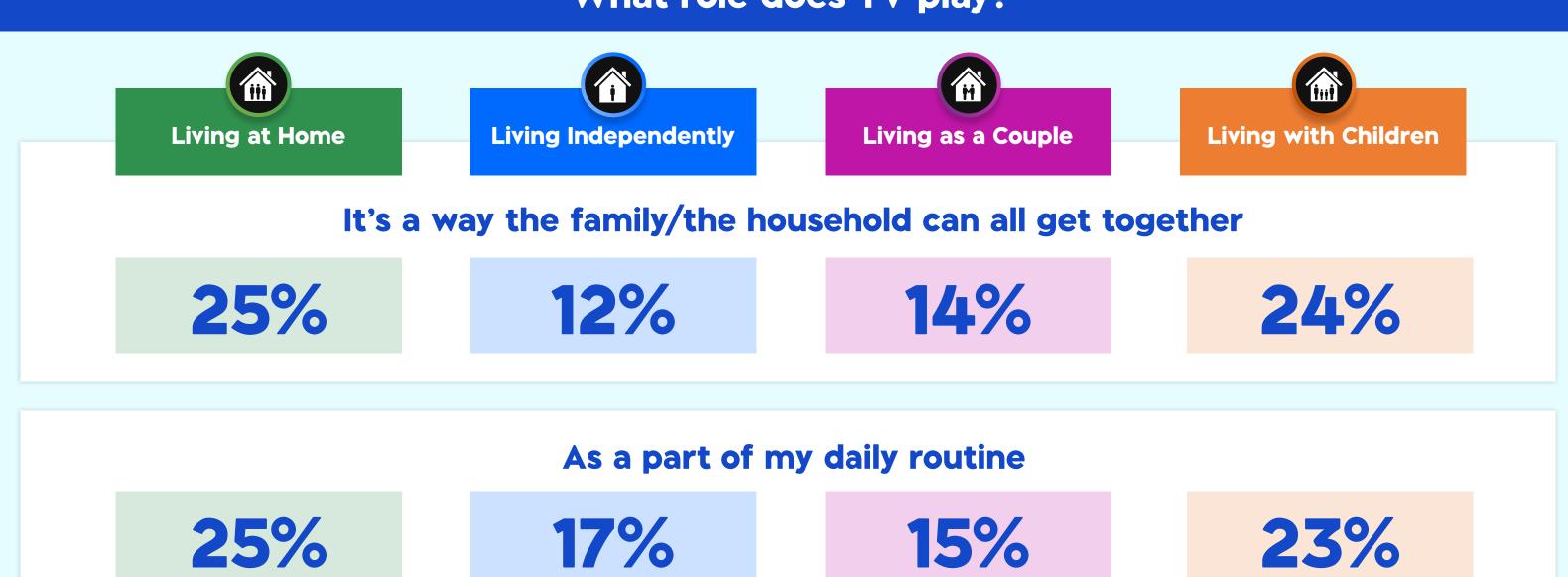
Living with Children

60% are current users

Those **Living at Home** are also more likely to trust mainstream news sources. Stereotypically this age group is said to not trust authority, so they aren't the cynical youngsters you think!

TV plays an important role in connecting the household and as part of the daily routine for those Living at Home and with Children, something the two groups have in common.

What role does TV play?



QM3. Which of these apply to you? TV will always have a place in my life....

Base: Total (n=1000), Living at Home (n=199), Living Independently (n=250), Living as a Couples (n=250), Living with Children (n=301)

















In the Qual stage we gained an understanding of the common drivers within the life stages and what brands resonated.

In the Quant, we then asked people to name brands they loved or admired and aligned with their philosophy on life.

We asked respondents to rank the drivers.

The 1,000 people surveyed named more than 100 brands.

Of these, many had a NZ heritage. Not all advertise on TV but most use long-term brand building principles, as outlined by the Godfathers of long-termism, Binet and Field. Across the groups, brands that suffer from short-termism don't make the cut.

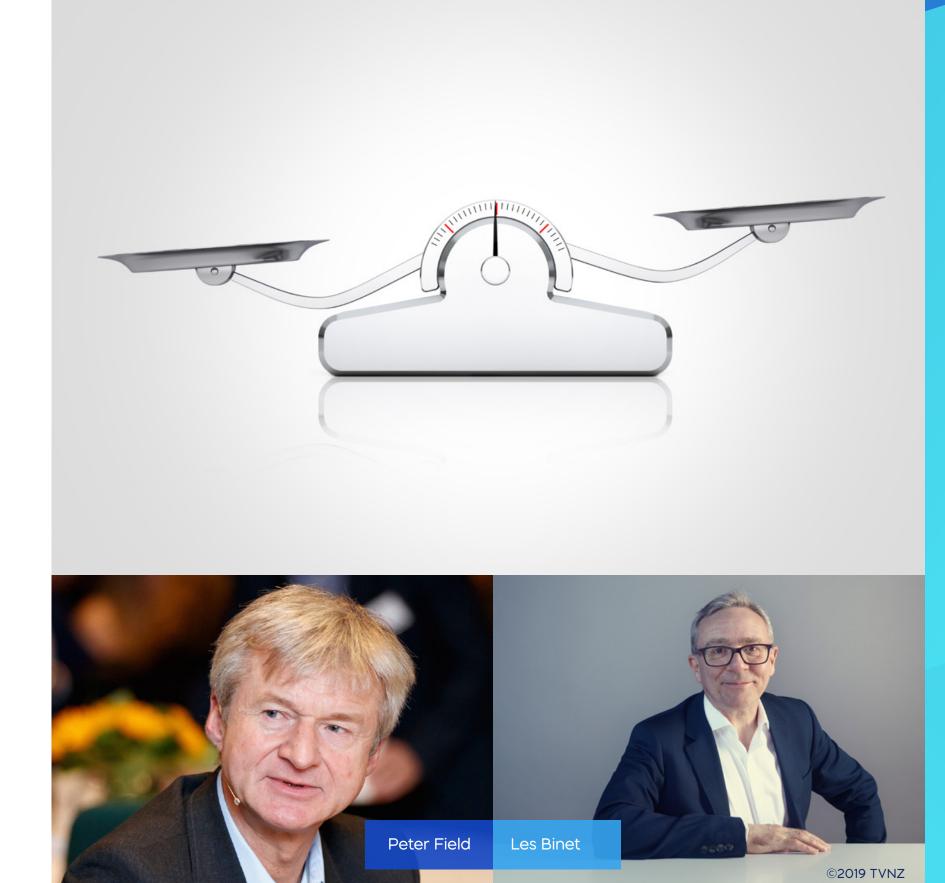




A reminder...

Successful businesses become entrenched in their customers' minds through effective brand building.

Case studies revealed the perfect balance of brand vs activation advertising across all categories is proven to be 60:40.



We found some surprising views on what's important to people about the brands they admire.

Nike and Adidas are admired across all life stages cutting across gender, age, culture and values.

Underneath these brands sit a wide range that reflect the changing priorities related to where people are in their life.

Here's a snapshot of each life stage...



Living at Home

Brands that resonate:

Fashion and toiletries

Most important factors:

Quality/performance, value, ease/convenience

Priority issues:

Sustainability

Base: Total (n=1,000).

Housing prices

My generation will make a difference

"Sustainability and heath conscious"

30-34 (Ecostore / Ceres Organics)

Brands that aligned to this:

Ecostore

Lush

SPCA

The Warehouse

Ceres Organics

Whittakers

H&M

Homebrand

Air NZ



Living Independently

Brands that resonate:

Bold or different (distinct), affordable, local

Most important factors:

Quality/performance, environment, value

Priority issues:

Mental health
Sustainability/environment
My generation will make a difference
Diversity/inclusion

"They have similar values to me, they are local companies" (Ecostore)

QP4. Which is your biggest current financial priority? QP1. Which of these issues are you more concerned about, and which are you less concerned about? QA1. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. Base: Total (n=1,000).

QB1. What are one or two brands that you really admire – ones that fit with your philosophy on life? Base: Total (n=1000)

Brands that aligned to this:

Ecostore

Ethique

Kathmandu

Air NZ

Apple

TradeAid

Mental Health

Sustainable Coastlines

Only Good

Lululemon

QB3. What is the most important for you about the brands you like/admire?

Base: Total (n=1000). Living at Home (n=199), Living Independently (n=250), Living as a Couple (n=250), Living with Children (n=301).



Living as a Couple

Brands that resonate:

Honest and transparent (brands with purpose)

Most important factors:

Quality/performance, environment, have a POV

Priority issues:

Mental health
Sustainability/environment
My generation will make a difference
Housing crisis

"They are forward thinking on... the general wellbeing of the world" (Ethique)

QP4. Which is your biggest current financial priority? QP1. Which of these issues are you more concerned about, and which are you less concerned about? QA1. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. Base: Total (n=1,000).

QB1. What are one or two brands that you really admire – ones that fit with your philosophy on life? Base: Total (n=1000)

Brands that aligned to this:

Ecostore

Ethique

Allbirds

Air NZ

Apple

Cotton On Foundation

Kathmandu

Lush

Pak 'n' Save

Toyota

Whittakers

QB3. What is the most important for you about the brands you like/admire?

Base: Total (n=1000). Living at Home (n=199), Living Independently (n=250), Living as a Couple (n=250), Living with Children (n=301).



Base: Total (n=1,000).

Living with Children

Brands that resonate:

That understand the pressure on parents 'and provide help', affordable, honest, simple

Most important factors:

Quality/performance, value, environment

Priority issues:

Mental health
Sustainability/environment
Local community is important

"Market leading product at a reasonable cost" (Samsung)

QP4. Which is your biggest current financial priority?

QP1. Which of these issues are you more concerned about, and which are you less concerned about?

QA1. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

QB1. What are one or two brands that you really admire – ones that fit with your philosophy on life? Base: Total (n=1000)

Brands that aligned to this:

Ecostore

Samsung

Whittakers

Air NZ

Apple

Tesla

Kathmandu

MacPac

Toyota

Earthwise

Pam's

QB3. What is the most important for you about the brands you like/admire?

Base: Total (n=1000). Living at Home (n=199), Living Independently (n=250), Living as a Couple (n=250), Living with Children (n=301).

Across all groups, trust was an important aspect for admired brands.

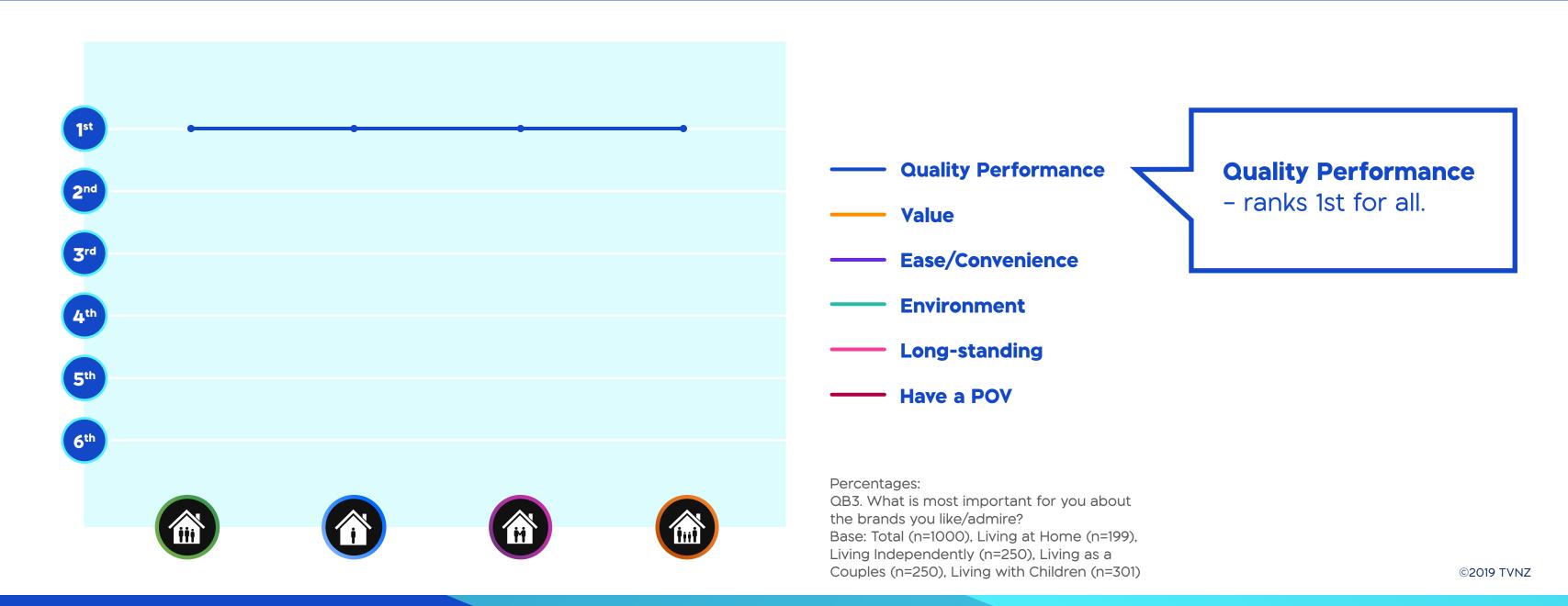
For instance, those Living as a Couple are more likely to trust those that make a difference in the community and brands that show a human side.

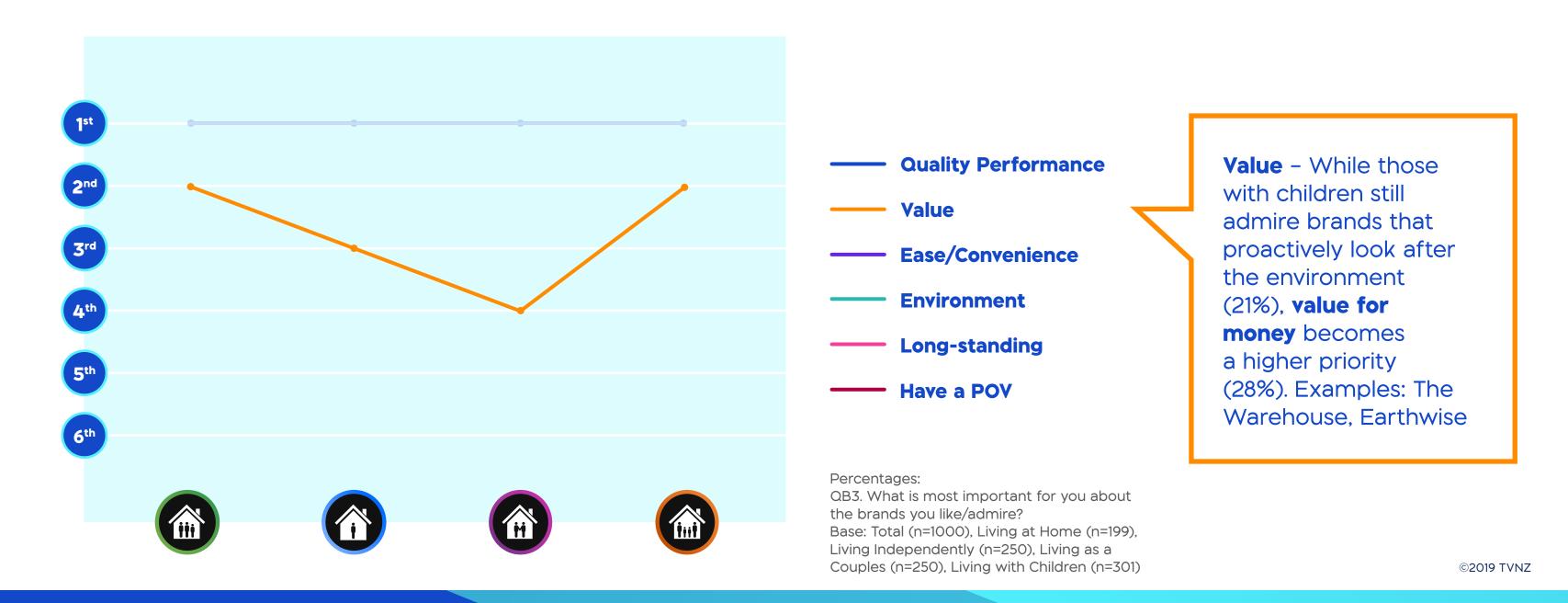
This reflects the group's priorities (eg higher for mental health, sustainability and the environment than the other groups) and their view that their generation will make a difference.

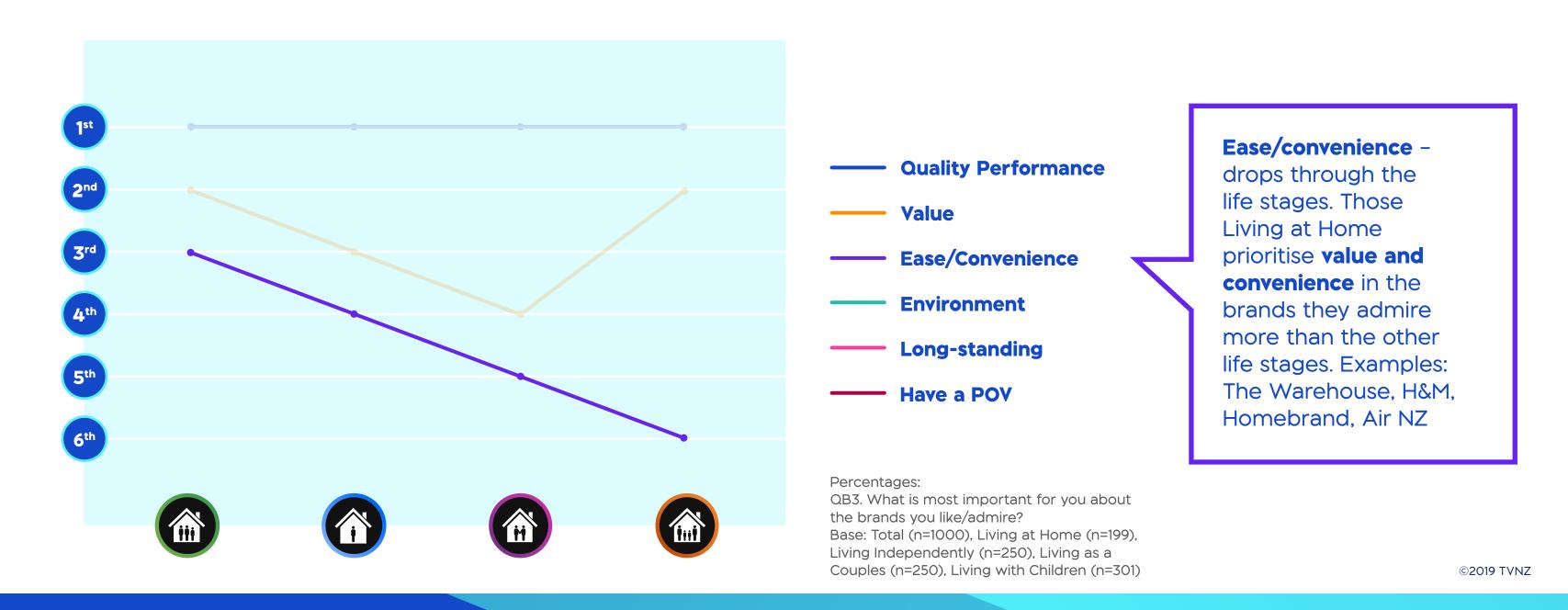
Couples also place more trust in brands that show a human side, perhaps because with more disposable income and financial certainty they can afford to pay for these brands, which generally cost more.

Brands resonate depending on what factor is important to you at a particular stage in your life.

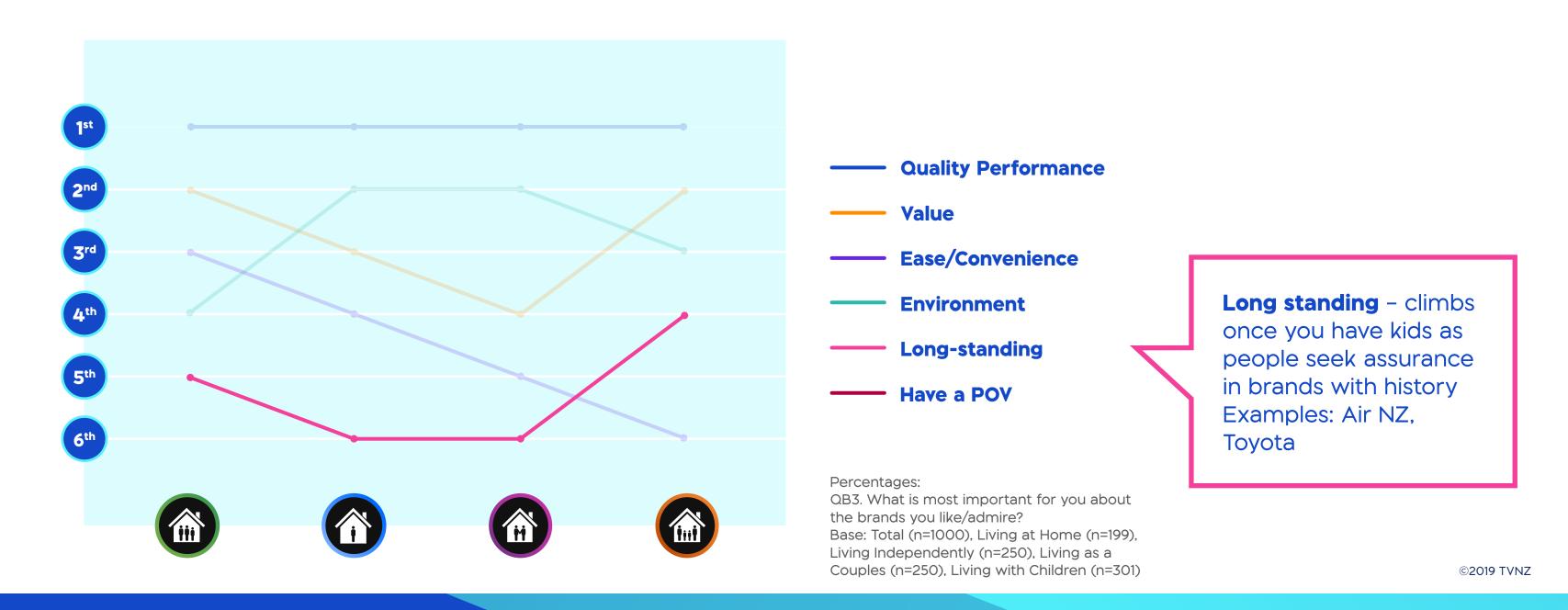
What is the most important factor for you about the brands you like or admire?



















The numbers speak for themselves...



Living at Home

302,000

21% of 18-39 year olds, household spending \$126M per week



Living Independently

322,000

22% of 18-39 year olds, household spending \$140M per week



Living as a Couple

144,000

10% of 18-39 year olds, household spending \$120M per week



Living with Children

541,000

37% of 18-39 year olds, household spending \$230M per week

Millennials account for 26.9% of the total NZ weekly household spend.

For reference:

GEN X 921,000 people

equates to 25% of general population 18+

Babyboomers 989,000 people

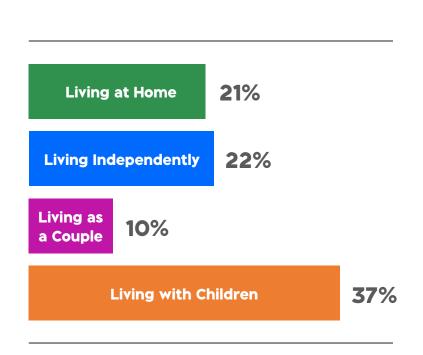
equates to 27% of general population 18+

We need to look at the value AND size of each group to guide where and how to place marketing focus.

When we look at all the life stages, the one most like the "generic view of Millennials" is Living as a Couple. But, they only equate to 10% of 18-39 y/o, or 3.9% of the total population.

While they have the highest spending power in relation to segment size, they are small.

So why would you put all your marketing dollars into reaching them?





There is no single group of Millennials that marketers can talk to.

There is no single group of Millennials that marketers can talk to.

In order for you to resonate with each group, your brand has to be authentic and empathise with what's important to them at that particular time.

Avoid stereotyping

Avoid tokenism

Build a strong POV

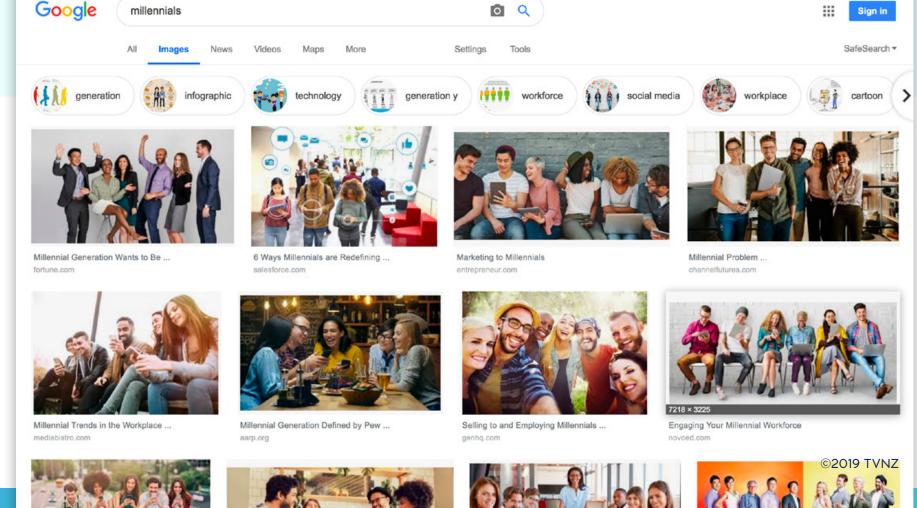
Adapt your product and service offering based on understanding these needs and desires and your targeting when media planning.



The stereotypical view that millennials are 'just young people flatting together' is inaccurate and actually only makes up

the smallest life stage.

If you target the whole cohort through this lens you potentially miss out on resonating with most of them.



Target behaviours, not age.

For instance, getting a mortgage and having a child are two of the biggest game-changers in the life stages no matter the age.

Target behaviours, not age.

So, based on behaviours you could take the "Living with Children" segment and target them with Gen X who have kids, as their behaviours are most aligned.

And rather than targeting "Millennials" you could target Millennials Living at Home, those Living Independently and those Living as a Couple.

Plus, they're not all constantly on social media like we thought.



It's actually TV that connects each life stage providing everyday entertainment and more...



Talk to us about how we can help you to target these groups.



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